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| 1 3     | REFERENCES: 25X1A   |
|         | 25X1A CONCURS IN STATION REASONING AND CONCLUSION THAT A                |
| 5X1C    | WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE. RECENT  |
|         | HEADQUARTERS REVIEW REACKED SAME CONCLUSION. ADDITIONAL                 |
| 1.      | FACTORS SUPPORTING THIS CONCLUSION ARE: (A) SIHANOUK AGREEMENT          |
|         | TO PROVIDE RICE TO VC, REPORTEDLY AT RATE OF ABOUT 20,000 TONS          |
|         | ANNUALLY; (B) THIS AMOUNT BELIEVED SUFFICIENT TO COVER NEEDS            |
|         | OF VC/NVA FORCES IN SOUTHERN LAOS AND THE SEVEN GENERALLY               |
|         | RICE-DEFICIT BORDER PROVINCES OF SVN FROM KONTUM TO TAY NINH            |
|         | (REQUIREMENTS OF OTHER VC/NVA TROOPS IN SVN BELIEVED MET LOCALL         |
|         | AND FROM NVN); (C) SIHANOUK SEEN LIKELY TO CONTINUE MEETING             |
|         | VC/NVA RICE REQUESTS. 25X1A AGREES V THAT, IN 25X                       |
|         | ANY CASE, SOME SMUGGLING LIKELY TO PERSIST AND CAPABLE                  |
| 4       | RENDERING INEFFECTUAL ESPECIALLY 25                                     |
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| IN VIEW OF INCREASED R                           | CE AVAILABLE FOR EX                                    | PORT.   | CONSIDERS                     | j           |
|  | 4.   |   |                               |             |
| SMUGGLED RICE VOLUME                             | S CITED IN REFERENCE                                   | S UNREALIST   | IC, HOWEVER.                  |             |
| BECAUSE LEGAL SALES A                            | RE ADEQUATE TO MEET                                    | requireme   | ENTS OF                       |             |
|  |  | *   |                               | :           |
| COMMUNIST FORCES DEP                             | ENDENT ON CAMBODIAN                                    |   | E IS NO<br>5X1A               | •           |
| APPARENT NEED FOR LAI                            | RGE SCALE SMUGGLING.                                   |   | OES AGREE                     |             |
|  |  |   | 25X1A                         |             |
| THAT SOME SMUGGLING T                            | AKES PLACE AND WHIL                                    | E   | ANNOT                         | - 1         |
| QUANTIFY THE AMOUNT 1                            | HE WEIGHT OF THE EV                                    | IDENCE SUGO   | ESTS IT IS                    |             |
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| RELATIVELY SMALL.                                |  | 4   |                               | 25X         |
| 2. HEADQUARTERS G                                | ROUP MET WITH I  | mi, in instan   | Section 1997                  |             |
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| AND COMMUNICATED THE                             | SE JUDGMENTS TO HIM.                                   | RECENT HE   | EADQUARTERS                   |             |
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| EDWARD L. ALLEN, D/OE                            | COORDINATING OFFICERS                                  | GROUP T   | - SA/TO                       | 2           |
| RELEASING OFFICER                                | S-E-C-R-E-T<br>NO FOREIGN DISSEM                       | Excluded from automate downgrading and declassification | AUTHENTICATING OFFICER        | •           |
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Comments Concerning a Cambodian-NLFSVN Trade Agreement

In November 1967. Prince Sihanouk publicly acknowledged an oral agreement to provide the VC with rice and other supplies in exchange for dollars, but did not indicate when the agreement had been concluded. Many reports in the last three years claim the Cambodian Government officially participates in supplying rice to VC/NVA forces in South Vietnam.

We have been unable to establish either the effective date or the quantity of rice covered by the announced official agreement. Rising Communist requirements for rice and increasing RKG efforts to control rice exports and foreign-exchange transactions could have led to an agreement as early as 1965. If the official agreement was concluded prior to Sihanouk's firsh public reference in September 1967, it apparently did not cover all rice purchases because captured documents and PW statements show that, at least until mid-1967, some purchases were made through unofficial channels by unit supply cadres and paid for in riels. However, reports dating back to 1965 indicate the official agreement covers quantities of rice consistent with our estimates of annual requirements of VC/NVA forces in Southern Laos and the highland borders of South Vietnam. We believe requirements did not exceed 20,000 tons in either 1966 or 1967. Increased infiltration of troops from North Vietnam in the first five months of 1963 may increase requirements.

It is not clear whether the agreement was made with North Vietnam or the NLF/SVN. It would be logical in either case for the RKG to seek an anti-smuggling guarantee.

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